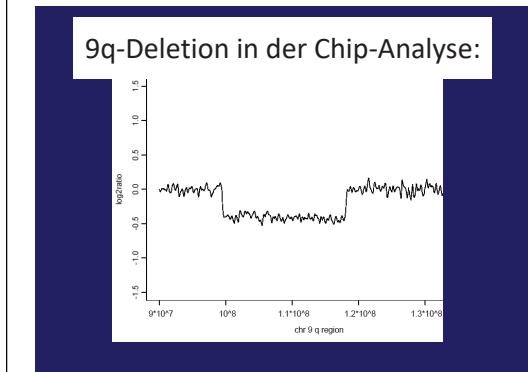
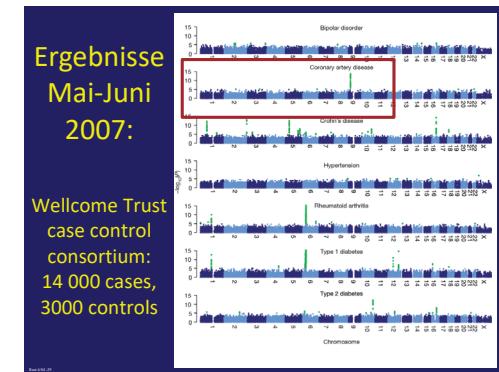


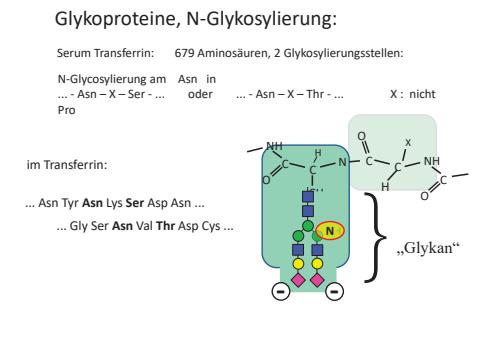
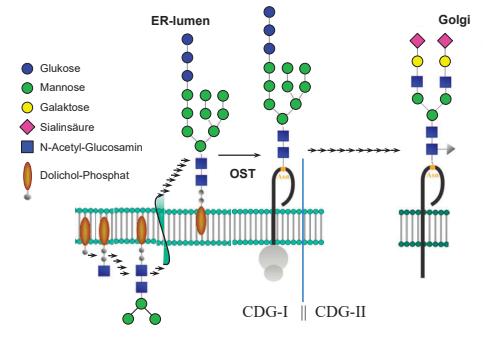
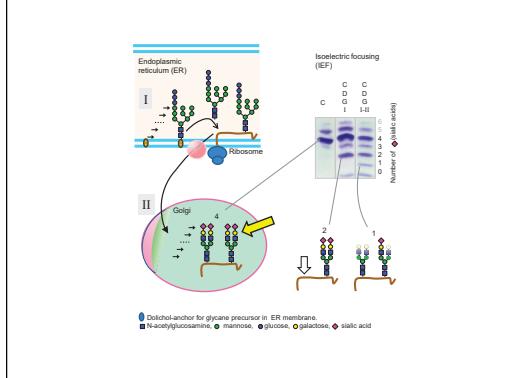
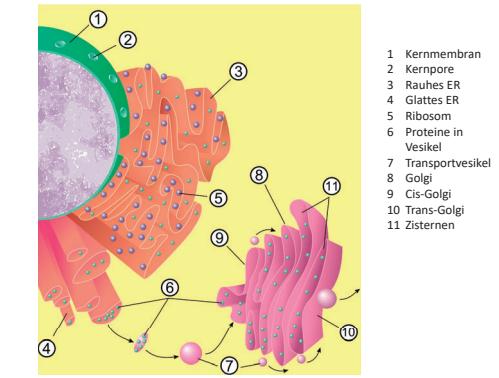
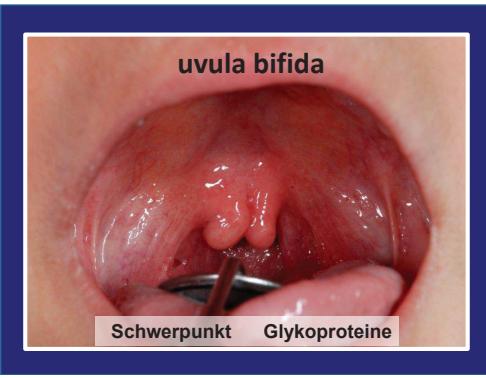
SNPs – auch geeignet für große Case-Control Studien „GWAS“ (genome wide association study)

- auch geeignet, wenn kein meßbarer Phänotyp außer Endpunkt Ereignis; geeignet besonders für häufige Variante mit schwachem Effekt



Conrad DF et al. Nat Genet. 2006 Jan;38(1):75-81

... we estimate that typical individuals are hemizygous for roughly 30-50 deletions larger than 5 kb, totaling around 550-750 kb of euchromatic sequence across their genomes. The detected deletions span a total of 267 known and predicted genes.



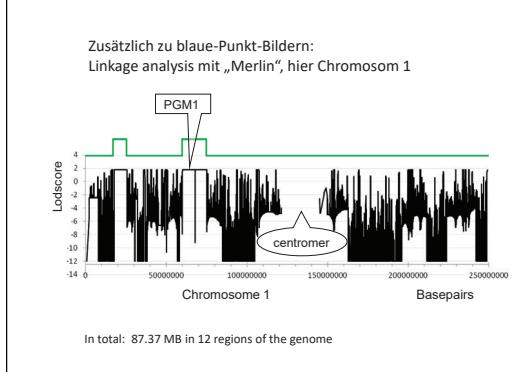
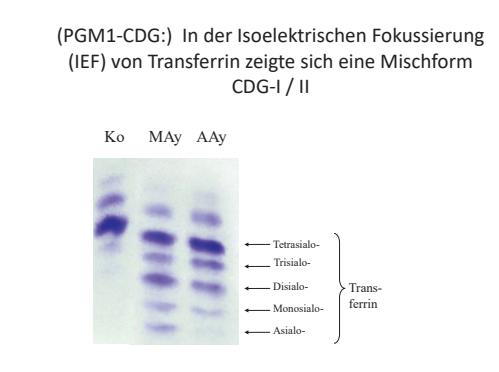
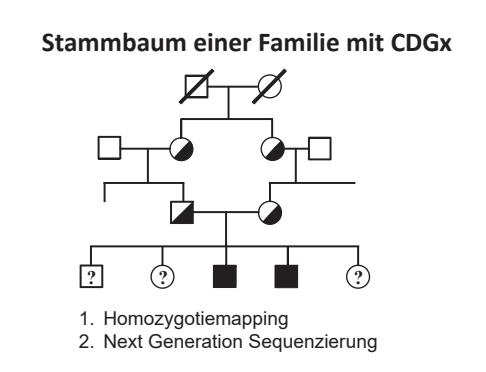
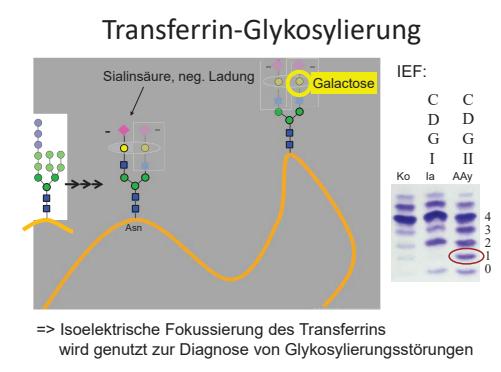
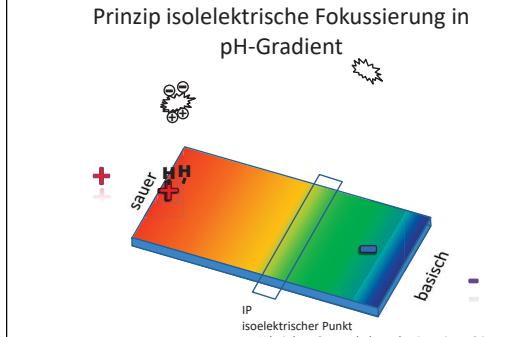
Isolelektrische Fokussierung (IEF)

Die Ladung eines Proteins in Lösung wird durch den pH bestimmt

- im sauren Bereich: R-COOH, R-NH₃⁺
- im basischen Bereich: R-COO⁻, R-NH₂

Aminosäuren mit potentiell geladene Seitenketten:
Asparaginsäure, Glutaminsäure,
Lysin, Arginin, Histidin
Cystein, Tyrosin (geben bei basischen pH Proton ab)

Außerdem: Sialinsäuren am Ende der Glykane



Anreicherung und Sequenzierung von interessanter Region oder Komplettsequenzierung von Patientengenom

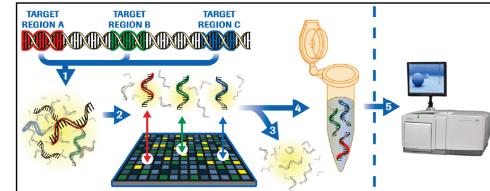
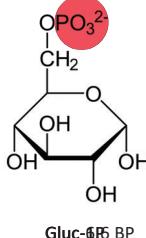


Figure 1: The NimbleGen Sequence Capture Protocol

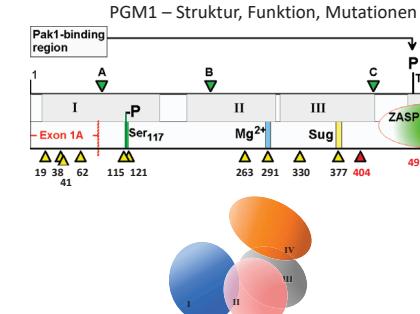
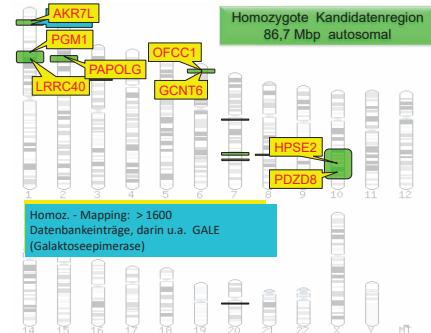
Agilent SureSelect

Phosphoglucomutase 1

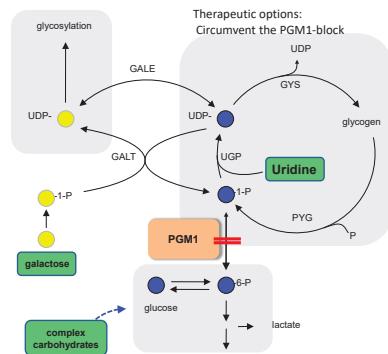
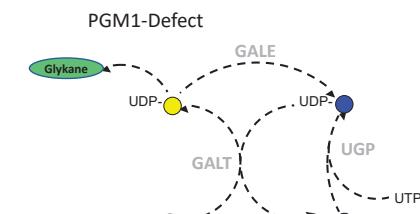
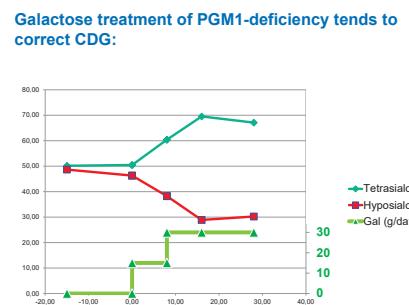
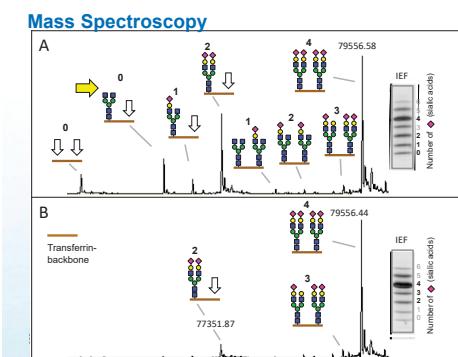
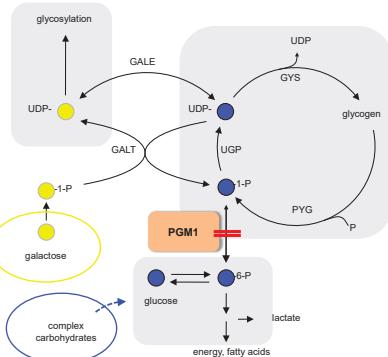
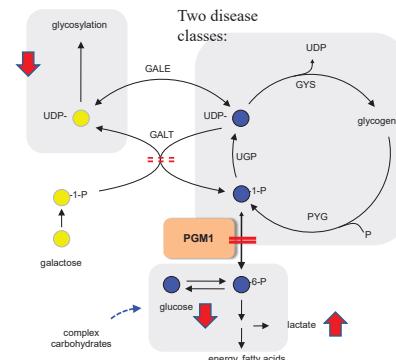
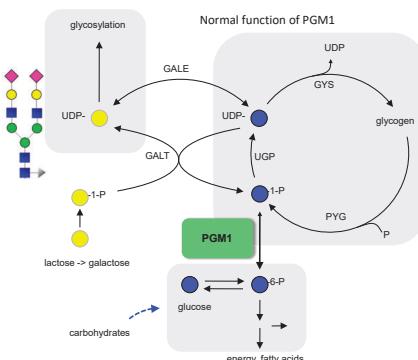


Was können wir erwarten vom „whole EXOME sequencing“ ?

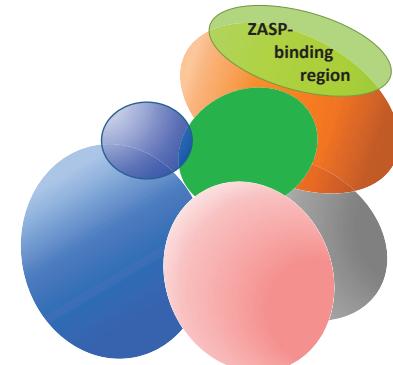
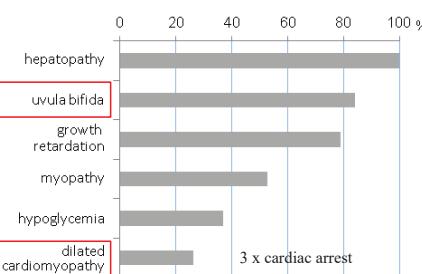
A dense, abstract cloud of text where every word is "Good news...". The text is in various sizes and orientations, creating a textured, organic shape. A small, stylized orange hand icon with three fingers is positioned in the lower-left area of the cloud, pointing towards its center.



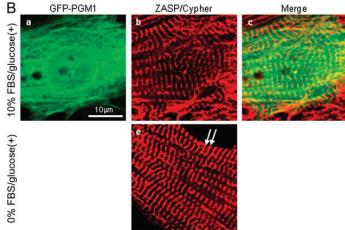
Nahrungsergänzung auf beiden Seiten
der PGM1-Reaktion



Symtoms of PGM1-deficiency



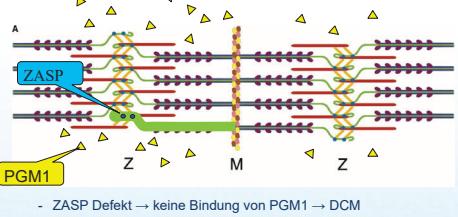
Fluorescence images of transiently expressed GFP-tagged PGM1 (in rat cardiomyocytes)



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Cardiovascular Research

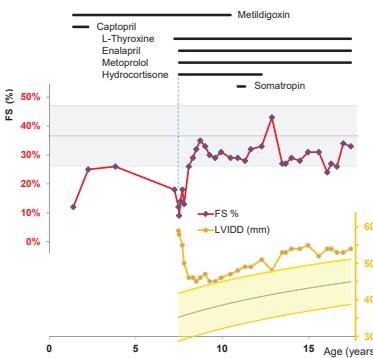
Dilatative Kardiomyopathie - ZASP Z band alternately spliced PDZ-containing protein



Effekt wird sichtbar bei Entzug von Serum in der Zellkultur

Sichtbar nach 3 Tagen, evtl. durch Verbrauch der Fettsäuren, Umschalten auf Energie aus Glucose

Mögliche Therapie: Stabilisierung der Glucose und Lipide, Vermeidung von Glucose Bolus Komplexe Kohlenhydrate



Therapeutic options

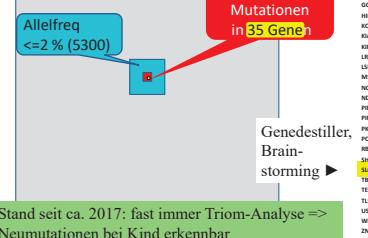
I: Circumvent the PGM1-block
Normalierung von glucose & glycosylation:
galactose & uridine
complex carbohydrates

II: Myopathy, DCM
improved fatty acid use:
training below aerobic threshold to improve
oxidative capacity
MCT, heptanoic acid, citrate

=> Newborn screening

Aufspüren des ursächlichen Gens – wenn keine Konsanguinität vorliegt

Exom-Sequenzierung:
350 000 Mutationen



genesymbol	#Mut
ADAMTS4	2
AGAP3	1
APAF1	1
BCLAF1	2
CDC27	2
CTDSP2	2
DANAM1	2
FAM121C	2
FAT2	2
FAT4	2
GPR1	1
GSA1	2
HIP1R	1
KCN1	2
KCN19	1
KIRREL3	2
LRRK2	2
LMNA	1
MUCL3	2
NCOA7	1
NDS	1
PBRM1	2
PRKDC2G	2
PRKD1L2	1
POU2F3	2
PTEN	2
SH3BP4	2
SLC20A4	2
TBL1	3
TIN2	8
USP48	2
WDR14	3
ZMYND8	2
ZNF423	2

Effizientes SNP-Chip basiertes Mapping und
„next generation sequencing“, oft Triom
beschleunigen die Aufklärung der
„molecular basis of inherited disease“



Konsequenzen:

Pränatale und
prä-Implantations-Diagnostik möglich

Gezielte Therapie oft möglich
(Enzymersatztherapie, einfache
Nahrungsergänzung oder ...)

Laura Tegtmeier
Janine Reunert
Julien Park
Thorsten Marquardt
Volker Debus

Anja Seehöfer
Stephan Rust
Universitätsklinikum Münster
Klinik für Kinder- und Jugendmedizin

Marianne Jansen-Rust
Tanja Seehäfer
Anika Sietmann
Melanie Bach
Michaela Schreiner
Michaela Tirre
LIFA (geschlossen)

**Stephan Rust, Tel. 83 - 5 5182
rusts@uni-muenster.de**